

2803/201

INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION,
MANAGEMENT I AND QUALITY
CONTROL I
Oct./Nov. 2021
Time: 3 hours



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN FASHION DESIGN AND CLOTHING TECHNOLOGY

MODULE II

INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION, MANAGEMENT I AND
QUALITY CONTROL I

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

This paper consists of TWO sections; A and B.

Answer any THREE questions from section A and any TWO questions from section B in the answer booklet provided.

Maximum marks for each part of a question are as indicated.

Candidates should answer the questions in English.

This paper consists of 3 printed pages.

Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A: INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION MANAGEMENT I (60 marks)

Answer any THREE questions from this section.

1. (a) Explain five factors to consider when recruiting workers. (10 marks)
- (b) Describe the following management functions:
 - (i) staffing; (2 marks)
 - (ii) organizing; (2 marks)
 - (iii) coordinating. (2 marks)
- (c) Outline four ways in which control can be exercised in a procurement process. (4 marks)
2. (a) Highlight six requirements for production. (9 marks)
- (b) Outline six managerial factors which can lead to employee demotivation. (6 marks)
- (c) Identify five work related factors which can bring about disinterest in work.
*poor working conditions
low pay
low promotion
low job security* (5 marks)
3. (a) Outline five objectives of production management:
 - (i) scheduling *- to be produced
to be available
check availability* (5 marks)
 - (ii) dispatching *- to input appropriate resources
- to output according to specified delivery
- to determine priorities* (5 marks)
- (b) Explain five benefits of a material handling system in production.
*balance loadings
balance overall loading of plant
reduce product costs
improve inventory management
ensure safety* (5 marks)
4. (a) Outline five reasons for retrenching workers. (5 marks)
- (b) Identify five benefits of high productivity in a plant. (5 marks)
- (c) Explain five benefits of the principles of management to an organization. (10 marks)
5. (a) The production capacity of a shirt manufacturing plant is 60,000 units per 8 hours. The labour cost is Ksh. 25 per unit.
 - (i) Calculate the total labour cost per day. (3 marks)
 - (ii) Calculate the total production time required to process 2,700,000 units of order. (3 marks)

- (iii) Explain four ways in which the production can be accelerated to take a shorter time. (8 marks)
- (b) Explain three ways of ensuring optimum utilization of the available materials. (6 marks)

SECTION B: QUALITY CONTROL I (40 marks)

Answer any TWO questions from this section.

6. (a) Explain four possible effects of excessive external failure costs in an organization. (8 marks)
- (b) Explain four ways in which the management of an organization can promote quality production. (8 marks)
- (c) Outline four characteristics of a good quality garment. (4 marks)
7. (a) Describe two ways in which quality of conformance can be ascertained in a product. (4 marks)
- (b) Outline five defects which may occur during the following processes:
- (i) finishing; *WRONG PACKAGING* (5 marks)
 - (ii) cutting. *WRONG PATTERNS* (5 marks)
- (c) Explain three possible sources of specifications. *STANDARDS & SPECIFICATION SOURCE* (6 marks)
8. (a) Outline five stages at which quality control can be conducted in each of the following:
- (i) cutting room; (5 marks)
 - (ii) sewing room. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain five internal factors which can affect quality production. (10 marks)

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